Windbreak Interpretations

Farmstead windbreaks protect livestock, buildings, and yards from wind and snow. They also protect fruit trees and gardens, and they furnish habitat for wildlife. Several rows of low-growing and high-growing broadleaf and coniferous trees and shrubs provide the most protection.

Field windbreaks are narrow plantings made at right angles to the prevailing wind and at specific intervals across the field. The interval depends on the erodibility of the soil. Field windbreaks protect cropland and crops from wind, help to keep snow on the fields, increase crop yields, and provide food and cover for wildlife.

Each tree or shrub species has certain climatic and physiographic limits. Within these parameters a tree or shrub may be well or poorly suited because of soil characteristics. Each tree or shrub also has definable potentials of height growth based on the soil type and climate.

Information in this subsection, which includes windbreak suitability groups and a windbreak and environmental plantings table, can be used as a guide in planning windbreaks and screens.

This subsection includes:

• (a) Trees and Shrubs for Windbreak and Environmental Plantings

Map symbol	Trees having predicted 20-year average height, in feet, of				
and soil name	<8	8-15	16-25	26-35	>35
1B:					
MARSHALL	 		 	 	
1C2: MARSHALL	 fragrant sumac 	 American plum; gray dogwood; southern arrowwood	 eastern redbud; eastern redcedar; Washington hawthorn	 green ash; northern red oak; tuliptree; white fir	 eastern white pine
1D2: MARSHALL	 fragrant sumac 	American plum; gray dogwood; southern arrowwood	 eastern redbud; eastern redcedar; Washington hawthorn	green ash; northern red oak; tuliptree; white fir	 eastern white pine
2C: KNOX	 fragrant sumac 	American plum; gray dogwood; southern arrowwood	 eastern redbud; eastern redcedar; Washington hawthorn	green ash; northern red oak; tuliptree; white fir	 eastern white pine
2D2: KNOX	 fragrant sumac 	American plum; gray dogwood; southern arrowwood	 eastern redbud; eastern redcedar; Washington hawthorn	green ash; northern red oak; tuliptree; white fir	 eastern white pine
2E2: KNOX	 fragrant sumac 	American plum; gray dogwood; southern arrowwood	 eastern redbud; eastern redcedar; Washington hawthorn	green ash; northern red oak; tuliptree; white fir	 eastern white pine
2F2: KNOX	 fragrant sumac 	American plum; gray dogwood; southern arrowwood	 eastern redbud; eastern redcedar; Washington hawthorn	green ash; northern red oak; tuliptree; white fir	 eastern white pine
6C2: ARISPE	 fragrant sumac 	 American plum; gray dogwood; southern arrowwood	 eastern redbud; eastern redcedar; Washington hawthorn	green ash; northern red oak; tuliptree; white fir	 eastern white pine

Map symbol		Trees having predicted 20-year average height, in feet, of			
and soil name	<8	8-15	16-25	26-35	>35
7B: SHARPSBURG		 		 	
7C: SHARPSBURG		 		 	
8B: MACKSBURG	 American plum; fragrant sumac	 blackhaw; gray dogwood 	 eastern redcedar; nannyberry; Washington hawthorn	 baldcypress; green ash; sweetgum	eastern white pine;
9C2: HIGGINSVILLE	 American plum; fragrant sumac	 blackhaw; gray dogwood 	 eastern redcedar; nannyberry; Washington hawthorn	 baldcypress; green ash; sweetgum 	 eastern white pine; pin oak
9D2: HIGGINSVILLE	 American plum; fragrant sumac	 blackhaw; gray dogwood 	 eastern redcedar; nannyberry; Washington hawthorn	 baldcypress; green ash; sweetgum 	 eastern white pine; pin oak
16B: LADOGA	 	 	 	 	
16C2: LADOGA	 fragrant sumac 	 American plum; gray dogwood; southern arrowwood	 eastern redbud; eastern redcedar; Washington hawthorn	green ash; northern red oak; tuliptree; white fir	
23: BREMER	 buttonbush 	 possumhaw 	 eastern arborvitae; eastern redcedar; nannyberry	 baldcypress; common hackberry; pin oak	 eastern cottonwood
26E: ROSENDALE		 		 	

Map symbol		Trees having predicted 20-year average height, in feet, of				
and soil name	<8	8-15	16-25	26-35	>35	
29F: BRUSSELS					 other trees	
33C:						
ARMSTRONG	fragrant sumac; ninebark 	Amur maple; gray dogwood; possumhaw 	eastern redcedar	Austrian pine; common hackberry; honeylocust; Norway spruce; pin oak	 	
33D2: ARMSTRONG	 fragrant sumac; ninebark 	 Amur maple; gray dogwood; possumhaw 	 eastern redcedar 	Austrian pine; common hackberry; honeylocust; Norway spruce; pin oak	 	
36C: OLMITZ	 fragrant sumac 	 American plum; gray dogwood; southern arrowwood	 	 green ash; northern red oak; tuliptree; white fir		
37D: GARA	 	 	 	 	 	
37E: GARA		 		 	 	
42C2: LAMONI				 	 	
42D2: LAMONI	 	 	 	 	 	
44D: SHELBY		 		 	 	

Map symbol		Trees having predict	ted 20-year average h	eight, in feet, of	
and soil name	<8	8-15	16-25	26-35	>35
53B: JUDSON	 fragrant sumac 	 American plum; gray dogwood; southern arrowwood	 eastern redbud; eastern redcedar; Washington hawthorn	 green ash; northern red oak; tuliptree; white fir	 eastern white pine
55A: COLO	 	 	 	 	
56: ZOOK		 	 		
58: WABASH	 buttonbush 	possumhaw	 eastern arborvitae; eastern redcedar; nannyberry	 baldcypress; common hackberry; pin oak	 eastern cottonwood
61: NODAWAY		 	 	 	
71: ALBATON	 American plum; buttonbush	 possumhaw; pussy willow	 eastern arborvitae; eastern redcedar	 black willow; common hackberry; honeylocust	
72: HAYNIE		 	 	 	
76: LETA		 	 	 	
30: SARPY	 American plum; common lilac; fragrant sumac; gray dogwood	 autumn olive; Washington hawthorn 	1 3	eastern cottonwood	
99: PITS	 	 	 	 	

Andrew County, Missouri Windbreaks and Environmental Plantings

			Trees having predicted 20-year average height, in feet, of				
<8	8-15	16-25	26-35	>35			